

Answers

01

1.2

Hi José,
Today **is** my first day in my new job, so **I am leaving** the house early.
I'm a bit nervous, but **I'm also** very excited!
Anyway, **I'm already running** late, and **I need** to leave to catch the bus. **Don't forget** to pick up some milk on your way home from work tonight!
See you later!

1.4

① **I have been reading** for hours. My eyes **have started** hurting.
② Has the mail **arrived** yet? I **have been expecting** a letter all week.
③ My leg **has been hurting** all day, but I **haven't seen** a doctor yet.
④ Have you **seen** my keys? I **have been looking** for them for ages.
⑤ Have you **heard** about Carl? He **has decided** to move.
⑥ **I have finished!** I **have been writing** this essay for ages.
⑦ Have you ever **visited** France? We **have been looking** at brochures.
⑧ **I have been trying** to reach Tao all day, but he **has not answered** yet.

1.6

① They aren't very welcoming, **are they?**
② He should try harder to be friendly, **shouldn't he?**
③ She hasn't made many friends here, **has she?**
④ He doesn't like going to new places, **does he?**
⑤ They're so happy to be here, **aren't they?**
⑥ They would be here if they could, **wouldn't they?**

1.8

① Answer required
② Answer not required
③ Answer not required
④ Answer required
⑤ Answer not required
⑥ Answer not required

1.9

① People don't have their own office space here, **do they?**

② You have been introduced to Mr. Thomas, **haven't you?**
③ You'd like to come to dinner with us all tonight, **wouldn't you?**
④ Oscar and Kate aren't here yet, **are they?**

02

2.3

① She has long, wavy hair.
② Sorry, I don't believe you.
③ That jacket fits you very well.
④ I rarely think about the past.
⑤ Jess is having a great time at the party.
⑥ That milk smells dreadful.
⑦ I'm thinking about going home soon.
⑧ I'm slowly realizing the problem here.
⑨ You seem unhappy. Can I help?

2.4

Hi Sara,
I'm writing about Gavin. I **think** there's something wrong. I'm not **suggesting** that it's anything serious, but he doesn't **seem** to be his usual happy self. Maybe he's not **fitting** in well in his new job. I was going to **suggest** that the three of us go out for a drink, or perhaps you would **prefer** a meal. Let me know what you think.
Tina

03

3.2

① She doesn't have any **close** family left, only an uncle.
② Sometimes the only solution is to **do** your best and hope.
③ All their lives they appeared to be **happily** married.
④ Unfortunately, the financial crisis ruined his **career**.
⑤ He first **went** into business when he was only 17.
⑥ Looking at old photographs can stir up **memories**.
⑦ I can distinctly **remember** meeting him 20 years ago.
⑧ Looking at them, the difference in age is **clearly** visible.

3.3

① False ② False ③ True ④ False
⑤ False ⑥ True ⑦ False

3.4

① poles apart ② a popular belief
③ opinions are divided ④ firmly believe

3.5

① Mariam is from northern France.
② She studied architecture in college.
③ She met her husband on a photography field trip.
④ The turning point was when a wildlife magazine published her photos.
⑤ Yes, Mariam and Julian have two children.
⑥ They are planning to travel to Japan and Korea next year.

3.6

① 25 years ago ② 23 years ago
③ 3 years ago ④ 1 month ago

3.7

① Lisa **went** to Thailand 25 years **ago**.
② Bill **was teaching** when Lisa arrived in Thailand.
③ Lisa and Bill **got married** 23 years ago, **in** March.
④ Lisa **had been traveling** for 25 years before she returned.
⑤ Barbara **graduated** from college **last** month.

3.8

① I got married **while I was living in China**.
② I was **living in China** when I had a baby.
③ I wrote my thesis **while I was studying part-time**.
④ I was **studying part-time** when I started a small business.

04

4.4

GENERAL: **awful, terrible, awesome**

SPECIFIC: **cruel, expensive, tasty**

SIZE: **enormous, huge, tiny**

SHAPE: **round, oval, square**

AGE: **elderly, modern, ancient**

COLOR: **green, red, orange**

MATERIAL: **silk, leather, metal**

4.5

① I don't like him at all. He's a **terrible, rude** man. Let's not invite him to the party.
② My mother thinks he's a **nice, intelligent** young boy.
③ Dad, look at this **sweet, friendly** brown puppy! Can we take him for a walk?

④ Should we buy this **wonderful, comfortable** sofa for the living room? We really need a new one.

4.6

① True ② Not given ③ False ④ True
⑤ False

4.7

②

4.8

① His last employer said he was **untrustworthy**.
② She doesn't realize how **insensitive** she is.
③ He's 25 now, but he's rather **immature** at work.
④ I'm afraid she's quite an **inefficient** worker.
⑤ He gossips and is **unkind** to his co-workers.
⑥ Her office desk and her work are **disorganized**.
⑦ He makes mistakes because he's **impatient**.
⑧ She's **disloyal** to the company.

4.9

POSITIVE ADJECTIVES: **helpful, excellent, popular, proactive, mature**

NEGATIVE ADJECTIVES: **disloyal, unkind, frustrating, impatient, arrogant**

05

5.3

① With busy work and social lives, it's **true that** most people have little time to study.
② Languages are so useful. It is **a shame that** so few people learn a second language.
③ Learning doesn't have to be expensive. It is not **essential to** spend a lot of money.
④ Try internet study groups. It is **easy to** meet other language learners online.
⑤ Don't worry if you need time. It's **unlikely that** you'll be able to speak fluently quickly.

5.5

① Remember, it's important **to** be relaxed about making mistakes.
② With so many options, it's no longer difficult **to** find language courses online.
③ **To** take the exam now would be a waste of time. She hasn't studied at all.
④ **It** is unlikely that he will finish the class before the end of the year.
⑤ Don't give up! It's true **that** the more you study, the better you will become.

5.6

① Dave ② Mei ③ Sam ④ Mei ⑤ Alice

5.7

① I am surprised that my son **has** an aptitude for copying accents.
② Unfortunately, I have a **complete** inability to remember vocabulary.
③ Some people appear to have a natural **ability** to speak a number of languages.
④ My father had a remarkable **capacity** to memorize lists of words.

5.8

Model Answers
① It is important to be able to communicate with people across the world.
② It's best to be patient with yourself and take things slowly.
③ It is difficult to make sure that you practice every day when you are busy.

07

7.2

① Be careful, it's absolutely **pouring down** with rain.
② He's behind on his work, so he needs to **catch up**.
③ They are **taking down** the offensive posters today.
④ She'll have a backup. She always **backs up** her files.
⑤ They **split up** every time they have an argument.

7.4

① I'll **pick** your shopping **up** for you.
② They're **putting** posters **up** outside again.
③ Have you **checked** the restaurant menu **out**?
④ He hasn't **set** the computer **up** yet.

7.5

① He should ask **her** out if he wants to.
② Remember to take **it** out later.
③ You should send **it** back if it's broken.
④ Could you turn **them** off when you leave?

7.7

① My big brother is a CEO. I have a lot to **live up to**.
② Slow down! I can't **keep up with** you any more, I'm tired.
③ His parents aren't very strict. He **gets away with** everything!

7.8

① A 5 ② B 1 ③ C 3 ④ D 4 ⑤ E 6 ⑥ F 2

7.9

① Komodo dragons ② Tour guide
③ Blog ④ Travel guides ⑤ Good pay

7.10

① cut off
② stop off
③ take off
④ set off

7.11

① Our plane was due to **take off** an hour ago.
② We have to **set off** really early for our vacation.
③ He went with her to the train station to **see her off**.
④ They missed the ferry, so they were **cut off** from the mainland.

08

8.2

① I **was walking** down the road when someone **asked** me to take their photo.
② Someone **was talking** during the tour until we **told** them to be quiet.
③ I **stopped** twice to take photos while I **was driving** through the country.
④ We **decided** to order some champagne while we **were eating** lunch.
⑤ We were lost and our feet **were aching** before we finally **found** a map shop.

8.3

① My feet really ached by the end of the day because **we had walked all around the city**.
② The trip was perfect because **we had spent a long time planning it**.
③ We got completely lost because **we had crossed over the wrong bridge**.
④ We went to see a great show because **our tour guide had recommended it**.

8.6

① We **had been waiting** for at least an hour when the taxi finally arrived.
② I eventually went to the pharmacy because I **had not been feeling** well for days.
③ We went to see the movie because they **had been promoting** it for months.
④ The streets were beautiful and white because it **had been snowing** all night.

8.7

① False ② True ③ True ④ True

8.8

③

8.9

① bright and early
② off the beaten track
③ travel light

09

9.2

① It's such a sunny day! You could go to the park later if you have time.
② You really must try the new Italian restaurant on Main Street.
③ You ought to have a big party with all your friends. It would be great!

9.3

① Everything about this hotel, from the dark interior to the hard stares of the grumpy staff, was unwelcoming. **They ought to hire a new receptionist!**
② The hotel's employees are wonderful. They did everything to make our honeymoon perfect. **You should tell them if it's a special occasion.**
③ Not bad, although the furniture in the hotel was falling apart. The walls were very thin and it was quite noisy. **You might want to bring earplugs.**
④ I paid for a room with a view of the ski slopes, but all I could see was the wall of the building across from us. **You could ask to change rooms if this happens.**
⑤ Outstanding! I can understand the rave reviews for this great place. Our balcony overlooked the ocean. **You must ask for a room with an ocean view!**

9.4

① Like ② Like ③ Dislike ④ Like
⑤ Dislike

9.7

① That snake is poisonous. You **must** go to the doctor about that bite or it'll get worse.
② We **had better** go back to the boat. It's leaving soon and we don't want to miss it.
③ Perhaps you **could** go to France this summer. That would be nice.
④ Everyone says the castle is stunning and that we **must** see the view from the tower.

9.8

① Like ② Like ③ Dislike ④ Like ⑤ Like
⑥ Dislike

9.9 Model Answer

Hi **Jake**,

I'm traveling back tonight. I can't believe my trip is over already! I really enjoyed **relaxing on the beach and swimming in the ocean**. The town was **beautiful and the restaurants were amazing**. We ate out every night. You really should **visit**. You must ask if they have any vacancies at the **Hotel Del Mar**. The food was so fresh and the hotel's employees were wonderful.

Lots of love,

Sara

10

10.2

① I don't have much money. **I definitely won't go on vacation this year.**
② He's worked so hard for his exams. **He'll pass them all, no problem.**
③ She's a talented young pianist. **She might be famous one day.**
④ Look at the line outside the stadium. **We probably won't get tickets.**
⑤ You don't have a very good voice. **You definitely won't ever be in an opera.**
⑥ My sister loves to travel. **She'll probably go to Australia one day.**
⑦ Joe goes running every day. **He might be running a marathon soon.**

10.3

① likely to happen
② definitely will happen
③ probably won't happen
④ unlikely to happen

10.4

① fundamentally ② essentially
③ surprisingly ④ predictably
⑤ fortunately ⑥ interestingly
⑦ luckily ⑧ unfortunately

10.5 Model Answers

① They're buying them as short-term investments or as places to live part-time.
② They can't afford to buy a house because of rising house prices.
③ There are fewer people there as it's empty most of the year.
④ They're reserving a certain percentage of new buildings for local people and they're introducing higher fees for overseas buyers.

10.6

① This is only a **short-term** solution. We'll have to fix the fence properly soon.
② OK, we'll order pizza tonight, but **in the long run** we need to sort out a meal plan.
③ I don't understand this new digital system, but I know it's **the shape of things to come**.
④ It was **only a matter of time** before the company hit its targets.

12

12.2

① All my siblings love playing football, especially my brother.
② We are all quite interested in our family history, so we've made a family tree.
③ I love talking to my aunt, because she has lots of interesting stories from her travels abroad.
④ My grandmother thinks I should get married, but I am not as traditional as she is.
⑤ We don't have big family gatherings very often, since my grandparents live abroad.

12.3

① D ② A ③ C

12.5

① Elizabeth had two children, **whereas / yet** Mary had none.
② The two elderly sisters were **equally / similarly** wealthy.
③ The father left the army **due to / owing** to a serious arm injury.
④ James and Tom were identical twins. **Therefore / Hence**, they looked alike.

12.6

① You have failed to respond to our messages. **Hence**, your subscription has been canceled.
② My friends say I take after my dad, **because** we both like mountain biking.
③ After a successful book tour, the professor's lectures were **equally** well-received.
④ I love my aunts, **especially** Meera, because she's so funny.

12.7

① False ② True ③ True ④ False

13.5

1 My mother **used to walk** five miles to school and back.
 2 I **didn't use to like** using the internet, but now I think it's great!
 3 **Did you use to eat** your lunch at school?
 4 My grandmother's house **didn't use to have** electricity.
 5 Whenever I had a toothache, my dad **would take** me to a scary dentist.

13.6

1 used to complain 2 would walk
 3 used to get upset 4 didn't use to do
 5 used to write 6 would

13.7

1 They go to the movies together
 2 Documentaries and news archives
 3 Older family members
 4 It's very important to them
 5 Understanding other people's values

13.8

1 acceptance 2 honesty 3 values
 4 greedy 5 character 6 interrupt

13.9 Model Answers

1 They started talking because they were both researching their family history.
 2 They both had a brother they hadn't seen for 50 years and they had both been teachers after leaving the army.
 3 It was surprising because they lived very close to each other for 50 years.
 4 Last week, the two brothers met for the first time in half a century.

14.3

1 The giraffe is **just as tall as** the house.
 2 The flower is **not as / nowhere near as** large **as** the tree.
 3 The phone is **not as / half as** expensive **as** the laptop.
 4 The baby is **not as / nowhere near as** old **as** the man.
 5 The pizza is **not as / almost as / not quite as** wide **as** the plate.

14.5

1 The old video 2 The car 3 The new house 4 Andrew 5 Less often

14.6

1 a lawyer 2 Jon 3 40 minutes 4 rainy
 5 with her family 6 good

14.7

1 Thankfully, our baby is a **heavy** sleeper and only wakes once a night.
 2 The commute to work takes ages, even when there is **light** traffic.
 3 Feeling sick every day is a **high** price to pay for going on a cruise.
 4 I only really wake up in the morning after a **strong** coffee.
 5 My mother has a **low** opinion of anyone who doesn't work hard.

14.8

Alex and Sue are both chefs. Sue owns a café and Alex works in a famous restaurant. Sue's cooking is **just as good as** Alex's, maybe even better, although his cooking is mostly savory and she has a sweet tooth. Unfortunately, just because her food costs **half as much as** his, some people do not have as **high** an opinion of her skills. Her café is seen as somewhere with **low** prices to grab a bite to eat, not somewhere to wine and dine. Sue says this is a small price to pay for owning her own business. Some people just like to go out of their way to pay **twice as much as** they should for a three-course meal in Alex's restaurant, rather than enjoy a delicious piece of cake or pastry in Sue's café.

14.9

1 sweet tooth 2 grab a bite to eat
 3 wine and dine 4 savory 5 go out of your way

15.4

1 The longer the film went on, the more bored I became.
 2 The more it rained, the quicker the vegetables grew.
 3 The more she told me not to laugh, the more I laughed.
 4 The more sugar a dessert contains, the worse it is for you.

15.5

1 The louder my music is, the **angrier** my mother gets.
 2 The **younger** the skier is, the less frightened they are of falling.
 3 The **more annoyed** my teacher gets, the **more** I giggle nervously.

4 **The faster** the car went, **the louder** the passengers screamed.

15.7

1 The more the merrier.
 2 The bigger the better.
 3 The stronger the better.

15.9

1 Not given 2 True 3 False 4 True

15.10 Model Answers

1 Older people require more financial support in their old age.
 2 In the first suggested solution, people are responsible for their own care in old age.
 3 In the second suggested solution, the government is responsible for people's care in old age.
 4 The final suggested solution is to increase the official retirement age.

17.2

SEQUENCING: **first**, **second**
 ADDING: **additionally**, **furthermore**
 EXAMPLES: **such as**, **for example**
 CONCLUDING: **overall**, **to sum up**

17.3

1 Others, **such as** Sydney University and Toronto, are renowned for their stunning historical buildings.
 2 **Moreover**, there are newer universities like Moscow and Xiamen that have equally impressive buildings.
 3 **For instance**, Moscow State University is incredibly impressive at night.
 4 **Additionally**, a number of modern university buildings in Australia are spectacular.
 5 **Overall**, there are some amazing educational buildings around the world.
 6 **To sum up**, it can be worth your time to look at educational buildings, even if you are visiting as a tourist.

17.4

1 False 2 True 3 Not given 4 Not given 5 False

17.7

1 You must pay to play tennis **unless you join the club**.
 2 If you are a history student, **you can join the historical society**.

③ If you join the water sports club, **you can learn how to sail.**

④ You can join today **unless you need more time to think.**

17.8

- ① If you hear **discourse** markers, use them to help organize your notes.
- ② When you take notes, **use** a simple shorthand with symbols and abbreviations.
- ③ If your handwriting is messy, try to **make** sure it is readable.
- ④ Unless you record every lecture, try to **review** your notes soon after.

17.9

②

17.10 Model Answer

Active note-taking examples:

Think about expected content before lecture.
Use own words for notes (paraphrase).
Find relationships between parts of lecture.
Write down follow-up questions.

18

18.3

A 4 B 1 C 2 D 3

18.5

- ① The vast **majority** of the lecture halls have wireless internet access.
- ② **Just** over a quarter of classes are recorded for students to listen to online.
- ③ After one week, **most** people know their way around campus.
- ④ Only a **tiny** minority of our students do not have smartphones.
- ⑤ Well **over** half of our students eat a hot meal on campus.
- ⑥ Just **over** two-thirds of our professors can speak two languages.

18.7

① True ② False ③ True ④ True ⑤ False

18.9 Model Answers

- ① Really? **I heard that there are 40 different clubs.**
- ② Is that so? **I read that most students prefer to live on campus.**
- ③ Are you sure? **I was told that they have a dedicated team to help with future career decisions.**

19

19.4

②

19.5

- ① English is **spoken** by millions of people across the world.
- ② Online courses **are being studied** by a variety of students.
- ③ The courses **are being paid for** by a number of universities.
- ④ Certificates **can be printed out** at home by participants.
- ⑤ Some exams can **be taken** in several different languages.

19.6

- ① Eighty percent **of the courses are written in English.**
- ② Credits **are offered for MOOC courses (by some universities).**
- ③ Technical help **is provided for the participants (by some people).**
- ④ Next year, MOOCs **will be taken by millions of students.**

19.8

- ① downfall ② crackdown ③ backup
- ④ login ⑤ input ⑥ leftovers ⑦ check-in
- ⑧ outset

19.9

- ① Not given ② True ③ Not given

19.10

- ① The things we learn are **tested** in a weekly online exam.
- ② The face-to-face lessons expand on the online course **input.**
- ③ From the **outset**, I knew this course would be successful.
- ④ Lack of motivation has always been my **downfall** in online learning.
- ⑤ The course is **written** by language-learning experts.
- ⑥ They have made changes to make it easier to **log in** to your account.
- ⑦ There has also been a **crackdown** on security to prevent cheating.

20

20.3

- ① I'm going to take a water bottle **in case the exam room is hot.**

② Suppose you cannot afford to study.

Maybe you could apply for funding.

③ I am studying really hard tonight **in case we have a test tomorrow.**

④ What if I forget to bring a calculator?

Maybe they will have spares.

20.6

- ① Likely ② Unlikely ③ Likely
- ④ Unlikely ⑤ Likely ⑥ Unlikely
- ⑦ Likely ⑧ Unlikely

20.8

- ① False ② False ③ False ④ True

20.9

- ① Unlikely ② Likely ③ Likely
- ④ Unlikely

20.10 Model Answers

- ① I'd like to meet Abraham Lincoln.
- ② I would make fruit and vegetables free for everybody.
- ③ I'll apply for a place at college.

22

22.3

- ① **Before** seeing that job listing, I thought I would never find my perfect job.
- ② After **qualifying** as an engineer, I volunteered in Cambodia.
- ③ **Instead of** working in a low-paid job, I decided to train as an accountant.
- ④ Without **passing** my exams, it would be difficult to have a decent career.

22.4

- ① False ② True ③ Not given ④ True
- ⑤ False ⑥ Not given

22.5

- ① keen ② have an eye for detail
- ③ post ④ in the near future
- ⑤ take the position

22.6

- ① True ② Not given ③ False ④ True
- ⑤ False

22.7

- ① Work experience and skills
- ② Say what you were doing
- ③ Less than two sides of paper

22.8

- ① The job was quite challenging in terms of improving the consumer experience.

② I traveled to Vietnam where I volunteered for a number of educational projects.
③ I am a qualified fire warden and am trained in writing risk assessments.
④ I have an in-depth knowledge of real estate due to having eight years' experience.

23

23.2

① I was wondering **when you are available**.
② I'd like to know **why you have applied for this job**.
③ Do you have any idea **what our best-selling product is**?
④ I'm curious to know **who your last manager was**.

23.4

① We were wondering **if / whether you like working with animals?**
② Would you mind telling us **if / whether you've applied for any other jobs?**
③ Could you tell me **if / whether you have any computer skills?**
④ We'd like to know **if / whether you have relevant experience**.

23.5

① We were wondering why you left your last job.
② Could you tell us about your future career ambitions?
③ I'd like to know whether you like taking risks.

23.6

① False ② True ③ False ④ True

23.8

① He has learned new techniques and skills
② She had already read about them
③ He used to be very critical of himself
④ It was part of his second-year project

23.9

① Well, my last role required a lot of teamwork.
② Actually, quite a lot. I have researched your company online.
③ Let's see, I hope to be directing a large company.
④ Good question. I think I have exactly what you're looking for.

24

24.2

① The new product launch caused **the profits to rise**, which was excellent news.
② I recently lost my job, but I **managed** to find a new one quite quickly.
③ The employees were furious, so they **threatened** to not work yesterday.
④ I always get scared when my boss **invites me to** her office. It's never good news.
⑤ Sometimes it can be good to **volunteer** to do extra work. It'll impress your boss.
⑥ On Fridays, my manager sometimes **allows me** to leave early to enjoy the weekend.

24.4

① Over the years we have enjoyed **leading** the market when it comes to the environment.
② An auditor has advised us **to change** some of our policies in order to improve further.
③ One change we would like **to make** is to no longer supply disposable cups.
④ We're sure that you will approve of us **trying** to become more environmentally friendly.
⑤ The change will prevent our company **throwing away** up to 25,000 cups each year.
⑥ Bringing your own mug will enable us **to stick** to this new initiative.
⑦ We hope that you approve of the company **making** a change like this. It's for a great cause.
⑧ I'll send another quick memo on Friday to remind you **to bring** your own mug to work.

24.7

① He appealed **to** the audience, asking them to stop booing the actors in the play.
② She always shouts **at** him when he doesn't take the dog for a walk.
③ You should wait **for** Jane to arrive before talking to Max about this important issue.
④ I'm sure that I can count **on** you to support your boss at this difficult time.
⑤ I've arranged **for** the doctor to see you tomorrow morning at 10am.
⑥ My children never listen **to** me when I tell them what to do.

24.8

① They used to design the business cards, but they don't anymore.
② They focused on providing the quality materials and printing.

③ YouToPrint passed on the savings to the customers by lowering their prices.

④ You can tap them on a smartphone and they take you straight to a website.

25

25.3

① Barbara gave it **to** me.
② We gave **them** some candy. / We gave some candy to them.
③ James passed **me** the documents. / James passed the documents to me.

25.5

① The teacher gave homework **to** the students.
② He made a speech **for** the business.
③ He gave advice **to** them.
④ He's collecting money **for** the charity.

25.6

① Not given ② True ③ False

25.7

Model Answers
① The business will start trading next month.
② Starting a business is expensive, and Colin doesn't have much money.
③ Not many companies have made walking map apps.
④ If it fails, he will be happy that he tried.

25.8

I've been planning to start my own map shop for years, and finally I've done all the paperwork and all the **red tape** is out of the way. We don't formally open until next month, but I'm getting everything ready now so we can really **hit the ground running**. It hasn't been cheap though. Starting a business is very expensive and I don't have a **blank check** to buy thousands of maps. The walking map app is the **ace up my sleeve** though. Not many people do those yet and I hope to have **cornered the market** by the end of next year. Of course, it might all go horribly wrong, but **nothing ventured, nothing gained**, eh?

25.9

① For all **your** map needs.
② We **have** 20 years' experience.
③ we are **ahead** of the times.
④ will be **launching**
⑤ will be **available**
⑥ once **you've** returned
⑦ **an** enormous stock

27.3

① We had to run the meeting **ourselves**.
 ② Do you ever send meeting reminders to **yourself**?
 ③ I taught **myself** how to play the guitar.
 ④ Do you and Priya see **yourselves** as team players?
 ⑤ He put **himself** forward for a big promotion.
 ⑥ The company promotes **itself** online.

27.5

① I'm very impressed that they planned this conference **themselves**!
 ② I spent all evening doing research for this presentation **myself**.
 ③ The area is traditional, but the city **itself** is full of modern offices.
 ④ Nobody helped us. We won this contract **ourselves**.
 ⑤ I couldn't believe it! The Queen **herself** presented the award.
 ⑥ Marta writes summaries for her boss. He can't write them **himself**.
 ⑦ It's very important that you fix these problems **yourself**, Jacob.
 ⑧ The company founders **themselves** will be making the final decision.

27.8

Steven Strange, CEO of AngloEuroCorp, left the company in unusual circumstances last week. Acting CEO Don Black was called into the CEO's office by Strange, who said, "You should **familiarize yourself** with this office and **make yourself** at home." Another employee commented on Strange's odd behavior: "He usually **absenteted himself** from our meetings because he didn't **concern himself** with day-to-day matters. Last Friday was different. Mr. Strange **tore himself** away from his office and attended the weekly meeting. He even thanked us for our hard work!" As he left, Strange supposedly announced: "Go home early and **enjoy yourselves!**"

27.9

① catch up ② take on ③ sort out
 ④ knock off ⑤ stay behind

27.10

① If you have caught up with your work, you can knock **off** early today.
 ② We should be proud of our sales results and congratulate **ourselves**.

③ These two women have worked **themselves** into positions for promotions.
 ④ I can't leave early today. I'm snowed **under** with work at the moment.

28.7

① Yes ② No ③ Yes ④ No ⑤ No
 ⑥ No ⑦ Yes

28.2

① He was fired because he continued **to ignore his duties**.
 ② How would you propose **to raise the money**?
 ③ I was so late that I began **to run for the bus**.
 ④ Let's go inside. I really can't stand **being cold and wet**.
 ⑤ I have to say that I prefer **writing to people by hand**.

28.5

① I hope you remembered **to put** the advertisement for the grand reopening in the newspaper?
 ② Unfortunately, when the hotel reopened, they had forgotten **to advertise**, so it was empty.
 ③ I'll never forget **seeing** the manager's face when there were no guests at the party.
 ④ Do you remember **planning** the grand opening party with Ceri last year?
 ⑤ Do you regret **asking** Tim to promote the reopening?
 ⑥ After the initial failure, the refurbished hotel went on **to be** a huge success.
 ⑦ Now it's famous and successful, the hotel will probably go on **being** popular for many years.

28.6

① I need to **stop** spending so much money on food at work.
 ② My dad says he could never **forget** meeting Elvis, even though it was a long time ago.
 ③ If I'm not busy tonight, I'd absolutely **love** to go to dinner with you.
 ④ My boss **prefers** talking on the phone to video calls.
 ⑤ Thanks for the offer. If you don't mind, I'd like to **continue** to do my work instead.
 ⑥ After the book was published, he **went on** to write an award-winning screenplay.
 ⑦ I **regret** to inform you that the meeting has been postponed.
 ⑧ It looks like it will be expensive to **get** catering. I **propose** making the food ourselves.

29.2

EXTREME: **awful, enormous, superb, tiny, disgusting**

ABSOLUTE: **unique, unknown, dead, right, wrong**

CLASSIFYING: **organic, digital, chemical, industrial, electronic**

29.3

① Have you seen this amazing designer watch?
 ② This new software is so slow. It's **awful**.
 ③ Because it runs on solar power, it's **extremely cheap**.
 ④ The instructions for this product are **impossible**.
 ⑤ The numbers on the watch are **tiny**!
 ⑥ I need to replace my computer. It's **broken**.

29.6

① It is **incredibly** important to know a lot about the product you are trying to sell.
 ② Did you see that **completely** digital presentation by the marketing team?
 ③ Don't you think that this kind of product is extremely **useful** for teenagers?
 ④ To copy and then sell someone else's invention as your own is **utterly** wrong.
 ⑤ From the initial product design to marketing is a **rather** long process.
 ⑥ The new designer in my department is **absolutely** fantastic.
 ⑦ I think the food at the conference was bad. I felt extremely **sick** this morning.
 ⑧ I have to say that I think it was an **absolutely superb** presentation.

29.8

① Liked it a lot ② Not very good
 ③ Liked it a lot ④ Didn't like it very much
 ⑤ Hated it

29.10

① False ② False ③ True ④ True ⑤ False

29.11

① The coffee capsules are **wholly recyclable**.
 ② The Blingtech3000 is an **utterly stylish** timepiece.

3 The Blingtech3000's software is **absolutely state-of-the-art**.
 4 Most air freshener refills are **extremely expensive**.
 5 Coz-E-Slip slippers have a **totally automatic** thermostat.
 6 The slippers are supposed to be **incredibly comfortable**.

30

30.3

1 She searched for the company online **so as to find its email address**.
 2 They gave her a refund **so as to keep her business**.
 3 The goods were packed carefully **to protect them**.
 4 They paid for express delivery **in order to get the goods on time**.
 5 I booked an expensive hotel **so as to be able to relax on my trip**.

30.6

1 False 2 True 3 True 4 False
 5 True 6 Not given 7 False

30.7

1 Last year we had to complain in order to get a bigger room.
 2 I usually go to the same resort so that I can stay in the same hotel.
 3 He bought the latest model to impress his friends.
 4 I pack very carefully so as not to forget anything.
 5 I went to the top of the highest mountain so that I could race down.
 6 I went to a hospital in order to get an X-ray of my leg.

30.9

1 Special "outlet" stores are known **for** selling excess goods at reduced prices.
 2 This process is for customers who want **to complain** about the products they have received.
 3 People are employed **to** check the quality of the goods before they are sent to stores.
 4 These notes are here **to** help you complete the form and submit your complaint.
 5 There is a telephone number **for** unhappy customers who wish to make further complaints.
 6 I think a large number of people only complain **to** get refunds.
 7 This new product is **for** busy people who want to make their lives simpler.

32

32.4

1 If I **had chosen** the trip, we **would have gone** to Spain.
 2 If we **had arrived** earlier, we **would not have missed** the show.
 3 I **could have helped** them if they **had called** me earlier.
 4 If we **had stopped** eating earlier, we **might not have felt** so sick.
 5 She **would have passed** her exam if she **had worked** a bit harder.
 6 If you **had shut** the door, we **might not have been** so cold.

32.6

1 B 2 A 3 A 4 A 5 B

32.8

1 I might've worked harder if I'd been paid more.
 2 If more people had voted for him, he would've won.
 3 If you'd left earlier, we would've arrived on time.
 4 She might've finished on time if she'd started sooner.

32.9

1 If you'd kept the fire alight, we wouldn't have been so cold.
 2 You **might have** slept better if you had brought a sleeping bag!
 3 If she'd **worn** her boots, she wouldn't have had such wet feet.
 4 If they'd **kept** the river clean, the fish might not have died.

32.10

1 False 2 True 3 True 4 False
 5 False 6 False

32.11

2

32.14

1 I wish we **weren't** outdoors right now.
 2 I think about the trip a lot. I wish I **had taken** more photos.
 3 I feel sick. If only I **had eaten** fewer of those berries.
 4 The bus has broken down! If only the driver **knew** how to fix it.
 5 I'm so exhausted! If only I'd **slept** a little more.

32.15

1 I missed the bus again. I wish I'd **set an alarm**.
 2 I caught a huge fish yesterday. If only I'd **taken a photo**.
 3 I can't afford those boots. If only I **hadn't spent all my money**.
 4 I was so cold this winter. I wish I **had bought a coat**.

32.16

1 He wished he'd **stopped** the fishermen from killing the seal.
 2 He thought, if only he'd **done** something to protect the seals.
 3 If I hadn't helped, I know I would've **felt** guilty forever.
 4 If he'd seen me become a campaigner, he'd have **been** very proud.

33

33.3

1 People **shouldn't have** thrown things in the river. The fish population has declined dramatically.
 2 Factories **should have** reduced pollution in accordance with environmental agreements.
 3 Companies **should have** used fewer vehicles in order to lower their carbon footprint.
 4 Factories **shouldn't have** released pollution into the water. It has poisoned the ecosystem.

33.4

1 I **ought to** have gone to bed earlier last night. I'm feeling really exhausted now.
 2 We really **shouldn't have** eaten so much at lunchtime. I'm feeling sleepy now.
 3 You **should have driven** more carefully on the wet road. You could have had an accident.
 4 **Should I have** bought this desktop computer, or would the laptop have been better?

33.5

1 False 2 True 3 True 4 True 5 False

33.7

A 2 B 1 C 3 D 5 E 4

33.8

① **Following** the rise of a new civilization, the islanders built statues to honor their ancestors.

② **Throughout** this time, the islanders were cutting down lots of trees.

③ **During** his visit, the first European explorer noticed that there weren't many trees.

④ The ship HMS Blossom visited in 1825, and **by that time**, the statues had been toppled over.

⑤ An airport was built in 1987 and **since then**, lots of tourists have visited Easter Island.

33.9

① Not given ② False ③ True ④ True

34

34.2

① Please make sure you **ask for** help if you need it.

② Who is giving the lecture? I have never **heard of** him.

③ My brother and I are always **arguing about** current affairs.

④ The global **decline in** natural resources is worrying.

⑤ Thank you so much! I am so **grateful for** all you have done.

⑥ When you're stressed, it is good to **talk about** problems.

⑦ The **effect of** the economic crisis is enormous.

⑧ Most of the population **knows about** climate change.

⑨ All of the scientific evidence **points in** one direction.

34.3

① Why do they always argue **about** everything?

② There was a decline **in** the number of birds.

③ There's a lot to be grateful **for**.

④ This demonstrates a real lack **of** talent.

⑤ How do I ask **for** directions in Greek?

⑥ I don't think we'll ever agree **about** this.

⑦ I really don't want to be late **for** work.

⑧ My mother is very afraid **of** heights.

⑨ What is the long-term effect **of** this?

34.5

① I'm so **bored with** their constant fighting about policies.

② They've **made** a new app **for** children to learn about the Earth.

③ Do you have any **objection to** this environmental policy?

④ I often **worry about** the future of our planet.

⑤ You need to **apologize to** them **for** the things you said.

⑥ Do you think a policy like this is **suitable for** a country like ours?

34.7

① What do **you** think of the new statistics in this report?

② These carbon emissions **are** extremely harmful to the environment.

③ It is very important that we think of our children's **futures**.

④ We **need** to find solutions sooner rather than later.

34.8

What are the environmental **consequences** of urbanization on such a massive scale? One major effect of urbanization is the creation of "urban heat islands." Rural areas can remain cooler **due to** the sun evaporating the moisture from the vegetation and the soil. However, in the cities there is much less soil and vegetation. **Consequently**, the sun beating on the buildings and roads **leads** to an increase in temperatures. Additional heat from vehicles, factories, and cooling units also increases temperatures. This heat then **causes** changes in local weather patterns. Not only is there increased air pollution, but also higher levels of rainfall, **resulting** in flooding within the cities themselves and also downstream. Another **consequence of** urbanization is the increased consumption of food, energy, and durable goods. This has a far-reaching **impact** on levels of natural resources.

35

35.4

① I'm afraid we have **little** time to catch the train. We must hurry.

② That cake is delicious. I'll have a **little** bit more.

③ Sadly, there are **few** examples of this quality craftsmanship left.

④ Great! We have a **little** spare money. Should we go out for dinner?

⑤ Wow! Look at all these monkeys! I think there are **a few** different species here.

⑥ Unfortunately, I have **few** friends. It's quite lonely here.

35.5

① Great! There are **a few** magazines to choose from.

② Sadly, there are **few** fish in my aquarium.

③ There is very **little** cake left, I'm afraid.

④ It should be OK. We have a **little** time left.

⑤ The café is closing soon. There are so **few** customers.

35.7

Ninety-year-old Ken Wilson has finally decided to have a **little** time off after volunteering at his local wildlife park for 30 years. Ken started volunteering **a few** years after he retired from teaching. He says, "I started making coffee for people in the little visitor center, but I've had quite **a few** different roles since then."

Ken has been a guide, he's surveyed butterflies, and he even managed to get his hands dirty quite **a few** times clearing up litter. What does he like so much about the park? "Well, there are **few** green places left like this in big cities. For **little** or no money, a family can explore all day and learn **a little** about local wildlife. It's **a little** bit of calm in a busy world."

What will he do now? "I'd like quite **a few** days sitting in the park doing nothing." After three decades looking after the wildlife, it's time for Ken to take **a little** break.

35.10

① Protesters have demanded fewer **harmful emissions by 2025**.

② The charity has fewer **volunteers than last year**.

③ The new light bulbs use far less **electricity than the old ones**.

④ Unsurprisingly, there is much less **wildlife near big factory sites**.

⑤ Since the new traffic laws, there is a lot less **pollution in the capital city**.

35.13

① False ② True ③ False ④ False
⑤ True ⑥ False

35.14

① Rachel also had the help of **a few** friends during her campaign.

② Rachel knew that **quite a few** people held the same opinion as her.

③ The area is home to **more than** 500 plant and animal species.

④ The photography exhibition raised \$25,000 in **less than** a week.

⑤ **Quite a few** people sent messages of support via social media sites.

⑥ Making Lake Lucid a popular tourist site will only take **a few** years.

37.2

1 It was raining, so I **could not** have gone sunbathing even if I had wanted to.

2 Look at him! Do you think he **might** have won the lottery?

3 If I had left the house a little earlier, I **might not** have missed the bus.

4 I don't know where she is. She **could** have gone for a run. She loves exercise.

37.3 Model Answers

1 At first she believed it, but now she thinks it couldn't have happened.

2 They were celebrating because they had just won a tournament.

3 They dressed it up in one of their golf jackets.

4 The kangaroo hit one of the golfers on the nose.

5 They couldn't continue driving home because the car keys were in the jacket the kangaroo was wearing.

37.5

1 Amal mentioned **that she was reading a scary story**.

2 Amal told me **that she had finished the book**.

3 I asked her **if / whether she was going to the movies**.

4 I asked her **what kind of movie she was going to see**.

5 I asked her **if / whether she enjoyed it**.

37.6

1 True 2 False 3 True 4 Not given
5 False

37.7

1 I was so angry that I just **saw red** and shouted.

2 The poor dog had been left in the cold and was a very **sorry sight**.

3 The watch looked genuine **at first sight**, but it wasn't.

4 I'll just have to **wait and see** about my English test results.

38.2

1 He's walking with crutches. **He must have hurt his legs**.

2 Those teenagers look very tired today. **They may have had a party last night**.

3 The plants are all dry and dead. **It can't have rained all week**.

4 Someone's left the gate open again. **It could have been the delivery man**.

5 The girl next door looks really happy. **She might have passed her exam**.

38.3

1 The ground is dry so it **can't have** rained last night.

2 She ate two more slices of cake, so it **must have** tasted nice.

3 A police car just drove past. There **might have been** a robbery.

4 He doesn't have any money. He **can't have** bought that car himself.

5 They were in the same store as us. They **might have bought** the same coat.

38.4

1 I missed a call. It **may** have been Diego, he said he might call.

2 I haven't checked my emails yet, so she **might** have replied already, I'm not sure.

3 After the run, he drank a whole bottle of water. He **must** have been really thirsty.

4 She loved both dresses, but she **can't** have bought both, as they were too expensive.

5 She hadn't slept for two days. She **must** have been exhausted.

38.5

1 She must have **passed her driving test**.

2 He must have **slept through his alarm**.

3 They must have **failed their exams**.

4 She must have **eaten too much candy**.

5 He must have **won the lottery**.

38.6

3

38.7

1 Every month my company **sends out** a newsletter to all its customers.

2 Every time my sister sees a spider, she **freaks out** and starts screaming.

3 Should we go to the movie theater and **check out** what's showing?

4 He isn't like anyone else. He really **stands out** from the crowd.

5 I can't **work out** what this guy's written. His handwriting is awful.

38.8

1 False 2 False 3 True 4 True

39.3

1 You wouldn't be such a success today if **you hadn't worked so hard at school**.

2 If my alarm had gone off, I **wouldn't be in trouble for being late**.

3 She might not be such a celebrity **if she hadn't had famous parents**.

4 He would be playing today **if he hadn't broken his leg yesterday**.

5 If you had spent less money, **you wouldn't have such great tickets**.

6 If I had given up trying, **I wouldn't be managing the business today**.

7 If we had eaten breakfast, **we might not be so hungry now**.

39.4

1 If Clara **had not stayed** up so late, she might not be so tired now.

2 She might not be a famous actress today if she **had not gone** to that first audition.

3 If he **had kept** playing the guitar, he would be in a famous band by now.

4 If Juan **had listened** to all his critics, he would not be a world-famous chef today.

5 He would not be playing for a premier team if he **had not trained** every day.

6 If she **had said** "yes" to your proposal, you could be married by now.

7 They would not be so confident if they **had seen** their team training yesterday.

39.5

1 False 2 True 3 True 4 False 5 False

39.6

1 You need **reliable** staff who turn up on time and do their work.

2 He's so **courageous**. He just jumped into the fire to save the kitten.

3 My husband is really **sensitive**. He even cries during romantic films.

4 If he hadn't been so violent and **quick-tempered**, he would not be in jail today.

5 If she hadn't been so **determined**, she might not be such a successful singer.

6 Jane is very **practical**. She can fix the car and put up shelves.

39.7 Model Answers

- 1 Diane would definitely change her plans because of her horoscope's advice.
- 2 Diane thinks she's a typical Scorpio because she's quite passionate about things.
- 3 Richard thinks that the things a horoscope says will happen to most people on most days.
- 4 He says it's not surprising that people who believe in horoscopes often think they're correct.

40

40.2

- 1 Buy red or green peppers, **whichever** is the cheapest.
- 2 She moves every few years to **wherever** her company asks her to go.
- 3 I love going to concerts and watching live music, **whoever** is playing.
- 4 My mother never likes my brother's girlfriends, **however** nice they are.
- 5 The company director visits our office **whenever** she's in town.
- 6 The competition winner deserves praise, **whoever** they are.
- 7 The company is in a difficult situation, **whichever** way you look at it.

40.3

- 1 She's an excellent cook. I'm sure **whichever** cake I choose will be delicious.
- 2 Sometimes I just can't start my car **whatever** I do. It's really frustrating.
- 3 I don't think I'll ever be a good long-distance runner, **however** hard I try.
- 4 During the winter months, we can visit the castle for free **whenever** we want.
- 5 I will give my full support to the next head chef, **whoever** it is.

40.4 Model Answers

- 1 It was a surprise because Matt had forgotten he'd even entered the competition.
- 2 His sister wasn't happy because she's always trying to steal Matt's thunder.
- 3 She said that she couldn't do it because she had the flu.
- 4 He did the bungee jump off a canal bridge.
- 5 He's planning to do a sky dive next year.

40.5

- 1 She seems to be on cloud nine this morning.
- 2 Go on. Throw caution to the wind.
- 3 Perhaps you should take a rain check.

- 4 You're constantly trying to steal my thunder.
- 5 Wow! That's a bolt from the blue.
- 6 The party's happening come rain or shine.

42

42.2

- 1 There are thought to be more than **6,000 languages in the world**.
- 2 Maria Callas is believed by many **to have been the most talented singer ever**.
- 3 The escaped criminal is not thought to **be a dangerous threat to society**.
- 4 It is hoped that **many new jobs will be created**.
- 5 The damage is expected **to cost more than \$50,000 to repair**.

42.5

- 1 I'm so sorry! You should **have been** introduced to each other earlier this evening.
- 2 Thirty people are expected to **be** awarded top prizes at the ceremony later.
- 3 It would help if the school children could **be given** different instruments to try.
- 4 It's been a strange tournament, and there **are** thought to be more surprises to come.

42.6

- 1 The hosts **should have been thanked (by somebody) before we left**.
- 2 It has **been reported that 20 people were injured in the stampede**.
- 3 Pelé is **thought to be the best soccer player ever (by many people)**.

42.7

- 1 It has been announced that the Cup **has been won by the youth team**.
- 2 Many homes are said **to have been destroyed by the tornado**.
- 3 This celebrity couple are reported **to have married in Paris**.

42.8

Bank robber Mark Thomas is **spending** the night in jail before going to court to be **sentenced** tomorrow. Last June, Mr. Thomas, dressed in a mask and hat and armed with a knife, demanded \$10,000 from the cashier of a local bank. He was **given** the money, but at this point Mr. Thomas' planning skills must be **questioned**. Instead of escaping the area, Mr. Thomas took off his hat and mask and walked into the bank next door. He tried to deposit the money and gave the cashiers his full name,

address, and bank details. Fortunately, the police had been **called** by the original bank and Mr. Thomas was quickly **arrested**. He is understood to have been **planning** the robbery for many months. He stated that he had been **saving** for a vacation, but it was taking too long to raise enough money. It is **predicted** that he will given a lengthy sentence, so he will have to wait even longer for his trip abroad.

43

43.2

- 1 There are **approximately** five hundred employees in this factory.
- 2 These new figures **indicate** a downward trend in sales.
- 3 The director **allegedly** took all of the money from the company.
- 4 This kind of market behavior **suggests** an underlying problem.
- 5 **It has been said** by some that her opinions are controversial.
- 6 **It looks like** they are not enjoying the film very much.
- 7 Academics **tend** to use hedging language if something is not proven.

43.4

- 1 **It appears** that two prisoners have escaped from the police station.
- 2 I don't trust her. I think **it looks like** she is guilty of both crimes.
- 3 They **seem** to have found more important evidence to support their case.
- 4 **I believe** that the police have made a mistake and arrested the wrong man.
- 5 I don't know, but it would **appear** that he stole the car when the owner was inside.
- 6 With a huge number of hit records, the Beatles are **arguably** the best band ever.
- 7 After a difficult year, all our figures **indicate** that sales are finally improving.
- 8 It's too soon to judge. He **probably** committed the crime, but we're not sure.
- 9 We used to go to Spain a lot. Sometimes we drove there, but we **often** flew.

43.5

ADVERBS: **arguably, apparently, approximately, often, probably**
VERBS: **suggest, tend, assume, believe, indicate**
PHRASES: **it looks like, it seems that, it could be said that, to some extent, it would appear that**

43.6

① False ② True ③ True ④ True
⑤ False

43.7

① An online video **apparently** shows her pet cat, Mini, protecting her.
② **It would appear** that the snake was frightened away by Mini.
③ Interviews with neighbors **indicate** that the snake had been seen on other properties.
④ A local animal charity **suggested** that it would be unusual for such a snake to attack.
⑤ The charity said that these snakes **tend** to be extremely shy.
⑥ They also stated that **often** these kinds of snakes are pets that have escaped.

44**44.3**

① Little **did he** know that someone had already invented the same thing.
② Only after living there for two weeks **did they** notice the smell.
③ Not **until** we spoke to the manager did the company admit their mistake.
④ Not since the children were little **had we** been on such a fun day out.
⑤ Only **when** she won the award did people start taking her writing seriously.

44.4

① **Only** if the company invests more money can the project be completed.
② **Not** until the wedding day did the groom see the bride's dress.
③ Little **did they realize** that the weather would be absolutely terrible for the festival.
④ Not **until** the final encore did the audience begin to leave their seats at the concert.
⑤ Only **when** she was paying for the album did she realize she already owned it.
⑥ Not **only** will you be famous, but you will also be rich beyond your wildest dreams.
⑦ Only **after** she got home from the party did she notice how late it was.

44.7

① Only when he was at home did he feel safe.
② Hardly had he walked on stage when the fans chanted his name.
③ No sooner had they become the number one band than they split up.
④ Never before had anyone seen so many fans in one place.

44.8

① False ② True ③ True ④ True

44.9

① No sooner had the rain stopped than it began to snow.
② Only when she heard his voice did she recognize him.
③ Not only is this car fast, but it's also affordable!
④ Only if you help me will I finish on time.

45**45.3**

① What I would really appreciate is **some legal advice**.
② What we really need are **more volunteers to help during the week**.
③ What I love about this city is **the nightlife and the culture**.
④ What businesses really hate is **when people leave bad reviews online**.

45.5

① The **justification** she gave for being late for work was not good enough.
② The **period** in history that fascinates me most is the Jurassic period.
③ A **natural wonder** that we'd really love to visit is Ha Long Bay in Vietnam.
④ One **moment** I'll never forget is when my first grandchild was born.
⑤ The **thing** I don't understand is why the instructions are so complicated.

45.8

① Actually, **the place** I most want to visit is Istanbul.
② Actually, **it was** a while ago **that / when** I started.
③ No, **the person** I most admire is Albert Einstein.

45.9

① True ② True ③ False ④ False
⑤ True

47**47.2**

① Subject ② Subject ③ Object
④ Object ⑤ Subject ⑥ Subject
⑦ Object

47.5

① Those children are the ones who want to be detectives.
② That computer is the one that was stolen.
③ This is the officer who arrested the criminal.
④ A cybercriminal is a person who acts illegally online.
⑤ That is the phone that I use to make video calls.

47.8

① The violent criminals were not sent to jail, which surprised the victim.
② Detective Smith, who arrested the fraudster, works in a special department.
③ Vivian Jones, who had worked for the bank for 10 years, was arrested yesterday.

47.9

① On a few street corners
② Help to clear up the trash
③ They ought to spend a night in a police cell.
④ Other places should be built for them.

47.10

① True ② False ③ False ④ Not given

48**48.2**

① Courtrooms are places **where** lawyers argue their cases in front of a judge.
② Thursday is the night **when** we usually go to the movies.
③ Sentencing is the legal process **whereby** a judge decides the punishment.
④ Morning coffee break is the time **when** we gossip most.
⑤ A police station is the place **where** most criminals are taken at first.

48.3

① The camera's timer let the police know the exact time **when the robbery took place**.
② They have developed a system **whereby** **prisoners can prepare** for life outside jail.
③ Do you know the date **when the suspect** goes to court?
④ This is the café **where the prisoners** **cook** great food for the public.
⑤ Conveyancing is a process **whereby** **one person sells property** to another.
⑥ I remember the day **when my sister** **decided** to become a lawyer.
⑦ This cell is the place **where the suspects** are held until a verdict is reached.

48.4

1 True 2 False 3 Not given 4 False
5 True 6 True 7 True

48.7

1 Rodrigo, **whose training regime is rigorous**, deserves to be successful.
2 My sister, **whose first book was a huge success**, has become very famous.
3 My neighbor Sara, **whose dogs always win competitions**, loves training dogs.
4 That company, **whose employees work very hard**, has excellent trading figures.
5 That school, **whose students always do well in exams**, is very well respected.

48.8 Model Answers

1 They saw him on security video footage outside the burgled premises.
2 Hockly couldn't remember his full name or where he lived.
3 They were shown videos of him driving a car.
4 He said someone asked him to help carry them.

49

49.2

1 Unfortunately, he **won't be able to** pay his parking fines.
2 **Will you be able to** install a security camera in the store?
3 **I won't be able to** understand all these legal regulations.
4 Hopefully, my sister **will be able to** explain it all to me. She's a lawyer.

49.4

1 You will have to work longer hours soon.
2 Tomorrow, you won't be able to park here.
3 Will the police be able to arrest them?
4 I will have to call the police.
5 Will they be able to enforce the new law?

49.5 Model Answers

1 They've already been introduced in shopping malls in Chongqing, Antwerp, and Liverpool.
2 Young shoppers are particularly frustrated by slower shoppers.
3 They are concerned that these shoppers might start shopping online instead.
4 They might find it difficult to enforce the new rules effectively.
5 Some people strayed into the wrong lane because they were distracted by their phones.

49.6

A new law has just been **passed** by the government. This new law **permits** members of the public to walk on farmers' land. Walkers will have to **observe** reasonable rules set by the landowners. If they **break** these rules, they could be **banned** from walking in the area or they could even be **arrested**. Some farmers, however, think that the police will not be able to **enforce** the law.

49.7

1 pass 2 observe 3 break
4 enforce 5 arrest 6 permit

50

50.2

1 I appreciate that it's difficult, but I think you **should** talk to him about it.
2 Finally, after months of studying, I **can** read music.
3 I'm sorry, but I'm terribly busy at the moment, Mr. Jones. **Would** tomorrow be okay?
4 I followed the recipe, so it **ought** to taste great, but sometimes it doesn't.
5 I've tried really hard, but I just **can't** make these figures add up.
6 I'm feeling very unwell. **May** I be excused?

50.3

1 It's very hot in here. **Would** you open a window, please?
2 This coffee has sugar in it! It **must** be yours.
3 I don't know when the movie will finish. It **might** not be until after 10pm.
4 **Shall** I help you carry those dishes to the kitchen?
5 My lawnmower has broken. **Could** I borrow yours, please?
6 I **can't** swim very well at all, but my sister is an excellent swimmer.

50.4

1 She was was the lead singer in the band because she **could** sing very well.
2 **Would** you pick me up from work this evening, please?
3 The tree looks like it **may fall** down soon.
4 If she doesn't study hard enough, she **might not** get into medical school.

50.5

1 False 2 True 3 False 4 False

50.6

1 Family homes
2 Leave them standing in rice
3 It was really interesting

52

52.3

1 The Swiss 2 Brazilians 3 The Swedish
4 Indians 5 The French
6 Koreans 7 Kenyans

52.6

1 The **homeless** are often without a house as a result of some very bad luck.
2 Often, the **young** are described as being addicted to gadgets and phones.
3 The **rich** often give lots of money to charity, but we don't know about it.
4 Many countries have laws to ensure that the **disabled** can access public transportation.
5 After the accident, the **injured** were all taken to a nearby hospital.
6 The **elderly** have often cared for others all their lives and deserve care in return.

52.7

1 False 2 False 3 False 4 True
5 False 6 True 7 True

52.8

A 5 B 1 C 3 D 4 E 6 F 2

52.9 Model Answers

1 The unemployed **are given financial support until they find a new job**.
2 The elderly **are respected and seen as an important part of society**.
3 The young **are often depicted as selfish, which I think is incorrect**.

53

53.3

1 My parents **are** used to living in an old building, but the creaking floorboards scare me!
2 They **were** used to eating with chopsticks, but it was new to me. I found it hard!

3 My friend said I'd **get** used to eating my dinner later at night after a few weeks.

4 It took a while, but now I **am** used to recycling all my paper and plastic each week.

5 His friends found it strange, but he **was** used to doing things without using the computer.

6 It was difficult at first, but I **got** used to the new routine after a few months.

7 We **were** used to the old system at work, but then it changed completely.

8 Eventually I **got** used to answering the phone in English. It almost feels natural now!

53.4

1 I don't think I will ever **get** used to the noise in my street at night.

2 I'm so used to drinking coffee every morning that I can't function without it.

3 They said that they could not **get** used to the icy weather.

4 Don't worry. After a while you'll **get** used to the cold water.

5 Do you think that you'll **get** used to the long hours in your new job?

53.6

When I was living abroad, I used to **go out** a lot so that I could meet people and make friends. Even though I was nervous, I used to **agree** to any offer people made to try something new. Also, I didn't **force** things to fit around my old routines, but got used to **doing** things in line with local customs instead. These were quite unusual at first, but I **am** used to them now. The staff in my local café are used to me **making** mistakes when I talk, but they always appreciate the effort and help me.

53.7

1 Be sure to experiment and try not to **only do things you used to do at home**.

2 Visit the country before you move to **start getting used to the culture**.

3 Ask other people from abroad how **they got used to the different culture**.

4 Don't worry if things aren't what **you're used to. That's the adventure!**

5 Trying activities in your new country is a **great way to get to know new people**.

53.8

1 Her salary and when she will have children

2 Lunches lasting a long time

3 She stayed overnight with a friend

4 An old lady helped Julie cross the road

53.9

1 Not any more. I'm **used to** it now.

2 It's tradition! We're **used to** doing it.

3 It was at first, but now I'm **used to** them.

4 No, it took me many years to **get used to** it.

54

54.3

1 I want to visit **a** really modern city like Tokyo.

2 I've always wanted to go up **the** Empire State Building.

3 Should we go to **the** restaurant we ate at on Friday?

4 Did you ride on **a** gondola in Venice?

54.5

1 Have you ever been on **a** guided tour of Rio de Janeiro?

2 The Christ the Redeemer statue in Rio de Janeiro is **the** largest statue of its type.

3 **Soccer** is a hugely popular sport in Rio and Brazil in general.

4 There is **a** famous lagoon in central Rio called Lagoa Rodrigo de Freitas.

54.6

The Republic of Costa Rica in Central America has **an** estimated population of just under 5 million people and one of **the** highest life expectancy levels in the West. Its incredible beauty and the diverse nature of the flora and fauna in its rainforests make [-] Costa Rica a top destination for tourists. Indeed, tourism is **the** country's number one source of foreign exchange. As well as famous cash crops like bananas and coffee, Costa Rica boasts 1,000 species of orchids and **a** huge number of bird species. In fairly recent years, Costa Rica has tried to cut down its reliance on the income produced by the export of coffee beans, bananas, and beef by becoming **a** producer of [-] microchips. Unfortunately, **the** microchip market has turned out to be as unstable as that for cash crops.

54.7

1 True 2 False 3 True 4 False
5 True

54.8

1 occasionally 2 changeable 3 weird
4 foreigner 5 separate 6 height

54.10

1 I doubt we will ever see them again.

2 To be honest, the plumbing here is unusual.

3 Can you knock on my door in an **hour**?

4 I know you want to watch the final performance.

55

55.3

CONCRETE NOUNS: **computer, building, professor, sun, clock, artist, library, photograph**

ABSTRACT NOUNS: **relaxation, pride, misery, hate, beauty, anger, heat, trouble**

55.5

1 She was deep in **thought** so we did not disturb her.

2 In college, you can meet people from many different **cultures**.

3 My father formed many lasting **friendships** in college.

4 This house is amazing. There are so many interesting **spaces**.

5 My brother does a lot of work for several local **charities**.

6 Apparently, this is the worst weather in living **memory**.

7 In these difficult times it's so important not to give up **hope**.

55.6

Australians have a lot of **pride** in their system of **education**. The system in Australia is quite hard to describe because it is largely controlled by the states or territories, rather than the federal **government**. Depending on where they live, students must go to school from five years old until 16 or 17 **years** old. There is also nursery level education, but this is not compulsory. After secondary school, students have a number of options to develop their **abilities**. They can choose to undertake vocational education and training (VET) by taking a **course** in a subject such as computer programming, engineering, or tourism, where they also learn key workplace **skills**. Alternatively, young people can apply to go into higher education or, of course, look for work. Generally, the system in Australia is recognized as being a **success**.

55.7

1 True 2 False 3 Not given 4 False
5 False

55.8

① We had a training day to help us develop our customer service **skills**.
 ② These products don't have any redeeming **qualities**. They are so cheaply built!
 ③ Your plan is not very sensible. It needs a bit more **thought**.
 ④ There are **times** when I wonder if I should have become a teacher.
 ⑤ Some of the applicants don't have enough **experience** for the job.

57

57.3

① That college seems really great. I **wish** I **could** go there.
 ② We can't change their development plans, but we **wish** we **could**.
 ③ Sarah wishes her husband **would buy** her flowers more often.
 ④ My favorite band is coming to our city. I **wish** I **could go**!

57.4

① I wish you **wouldn't** criticize my clothes. I think I look fabulous!
 ② My neighbor plays the trumpet all the time. I **wish** he **would** be a little quieter.
 ③ Mike's car always breaks down. He wishes he **could** afford a new one.
 ④ We work far too hard. I **wish** we **could** do this more often!

58

58.4

Note: You can use "won't" instead of "will not" in the following answers.

① In a few years' time, I think you **will be running** this place.
 ② I suppose you **will be feeling** too tired to go out after work this evening.
 ③ Tomorrow evening, Jorge's band **will be performing** at a concert.
 ④ I guess she **will not be coming** to the office party if she doesn't like the boss.
 ⑤ Jane bought two tickets so I think she **will be bringing** a friend to the exhibition.
 ⑥ Meilin has already told me that she **will not be checking** her emails today.

58.5

① In a year's time, I **will be working** in a new department.

② In 5 years' time, I **will be working** at **headquarters**.

③ In 10 years' time, I **will be managing** **head office**.
 ④ In 20 years' time, I **will be enjoying my retirement**.

58.8

① **Will you be leaving** soon?
 ② **Will you be watching** all of those DVDs?
 ③ **Will the children be coming** too?
 ④ **Will you be eating** all of those cakes?
 ⑤ **Will you be going** to the store?

58.9

① **Will you be eating** all that popcorn on your own?
 ② **Will you be getting** your hair cut any time soon?
 ③ **Will you be taking** the kids to school tomorrow?
 ④ **Will you be returning** your books to the library?
 ⑤ **Will you be cooking** some food later on?

58.10

① False ② False ③ True ④ True
 ⑤ True ⑥ False

58.12

① Darren ② Nobody ③ Kate ④ Darren
 ⑤ Nobody ⑥ Kate

58.13

① **She'll be reading** a book at home.
 ② **She'll be shopping** with her friend.
 ③ **She'll be running** on the treadmill.

58.14

Model Answers
 ① She thinks she'll be going on more holidays abroad.
 ② No, he predicts he'll be working in the same job in the same office.
 ③ In five years' time, he hopes he'll be studying abroad.
 ④ In her short-term future, she's getting married.
 ⑤ She might be taking her oldest child there for the first time.

59

59.4

① By the end of the night, I **will have watched** all the films in the series.
 ② You **will have experienced** so many different things by the time you return.

③ Dimitri **will have cycled** around the world by this time next year.

④ By next year, she **will have seen** all of her favorite bands live.
 ⑤ I hope he **will have cleaned** the car by the time he goes to the wedding.
 ⑥ Before I leave tonight, I **will have finished** all my work.

59.5

① By the time I'm 25, I **will have moved** **abroad**.
 ② By the time I'm 30, I **will have started** a **business**.
 ③ By the time I'm 35, I **will have married** **someone**.
 ④ By the time I'm 60, I **will have retired**.

59.9

Dear Graham,
 By now you will have **returned** from your honeymoon. I hope you had a great time! Don't forget that we're having a party for Jane on Saturday. She will have **been working** here for 20 years on Friday! I hope Frank will have **sent** you an email with all the details by the time you get this. I'll see you at the party. I hope you'll have **caught** up with all your work by then! Sian

59.10

① True ② False ③ Not given ④ True

59.11

③

60

60.2

① David said that he **would** try to get me a ticket to the game, but he **didn't** manage to.
 ② I **will** buy the movie on DVD. I thought I **would** see it at the movie theater, but I didn't.
 ③ Last year she thought she **would** be promoted, but she wasn't. Maybe next year she **will** be.
 ④ I **brought** all the food for the picnic because I knew that Tom **wouldn't** remember.
 ⑤ We knew that the concert **would** be amazing, so we **bought** really good tickets.
 ⑥ My brother promised that he **wouldn't** show anyone pictures of me when I **was** little.

60.4

① Vinesh was going to help me with the housework, but he went out.
 ② He said he wasn't going to study until his tutor arrived.

3 I was going to cook him dinner, but he'd already done it.
 4 Dave said he was going to bring his girlfriend, but he didn't.
 5 He was going to apply to go to college, but he changed his mind.
 6 We were going to take a taxi home, but there weren't any available.

60.6

1 Sarah **was planning** to take her children to the park on Tuesday.
 2 Peter **was** nervous because he **was meeting** his girlfriend's parents.
 3 I **was planning** to go out that evening because my parents **were having** guests over.
 4 We **couldn't** make it to the party on Friday because we **were visiting** some friends that day.
 5 I **was planning** to book a vacation just after the New Year.

60.7

1 B 2 A 3 B

62

62.2

1 They wanted to see the band perform live, but now they can't [**see the band perform live**].
 2 He was fantastic in the television series and [**he was fantastic in**] the movie adaptation.
 3 If you want to see a movie, we could go to the multiplex or [**we could go to**] the art house.
 4 The reviews said that the acting was bad and [**the reviews said that**] the soundtrack was terrible.
 5 The two lead actors did all the stunts and [**the two lead actors**] sang all the songs themselves.
 6 I am quitting my job this week. I will call you later to explain why [**I am quitting my job this week**].

62.3

1 True 2 True 3 False 4 True 5 False

62.4

1 I knew that the family would turn out to be aliens. It was completely **predictable**.
 2 I was so deeply **moved** by the sad scenes that I cried for hours!
 3 We loved the last film, but were bitterly **disappointed** by this one.
 4 We waited too long! The ticket prices are now astronomically **high**.

5 The plot is shocking and the theme is **highly** controversial.

6 The government helped pay for the film. It was **heavily** subsidized.

62.5

1 I was planning to buy tickets for the show, but now I can't.
 2 The film had great special effects and a wonderful soundtrack.
 3 He was chosen for the orchestra and played brilliantly.
 4 This evening I'm going to have dinner and then watch a play.
 5 They said that they would come to the launch party, but they haven't.
 6 They should join in or not bother coming.

62.6

1 The actors were good, but **seemed uncomfortable on screen**.
 2 The performance starts at 8 and **ends just after midnight**.
 3 You could buy a season ticket or **sign up for membership**.
 4 The building is beautiful, but **doesn't have very good acoustics**.
 5 The cast are all exhausted, but **very satisfied with the performance**.
 6 The audience was very loud and **full of young children**!

62.8

A 4 B 2 C 7 D 5 E 1 F 6 G 3

63

63.2

1 The book with the long title is the **one** I wanted.
 2 The buildings in New York were taller than the **ones** in Paris.
 3 If you still want a copy of that book, there are **some** over here.
 4 If you need an umbrella, I can lend you **one**.
 5 Have you seen her new sunglasses? The **ones** with the silver frames?

63.3

1 They bought me a signed copy, **but I already had one**.
 2 I think the most engrossing novels **are the ones about spies**.
 3 If you want to join a book club, **make sure it's one with regular meetings**.
 4 I know you want to buy a new car, **but the one we have is only a year old**.

5 If you need a plastic bag, **there are some in the box over there**.

63.4

Black Glasses is Martin Owens' fourth book in this series. Like the third book, this **one** is all about the brilliant detective Amanda Brook. Unlike the other **ones** in the series though, this time her personal life starts falling apart. Excellent plot as usual.

I have read some boring books in my time, but Sara Umborne's **Pink Tree** is the dullest **one** ever. Sadly, I can't tell you much about the book as I gave up after 20 pages.

Little Water Princess is a fabulous book for little children, or even older **ones**! There are few words, but the illustrations are beautiful. Lots of the pictures pop up, but **some** are 2D. A lovely gift idea.

There are endless books about cooking pasta, but **How to Cook Pasta** by Daniela Capril is the best **one** on the market today.

63.6

1 I didn't like it, but my friend did.
 2 Did you go to the show? We did, too.
 3 You read a lot last month. I did, too.
 4 Do I recycle? Yes, I do.
 5 He works hard, but she doesn't.

63.7

1 False 2 True 3 False 4 True
 5 False 6 False

63.10

1 I hope not. / I hope so.
 2 Jane Austen did.
 3 I don't think so. / I think so.

64

64.2

1 I tried to contact Max about the concert tickets, but wasn't able to.
 2 My brother often forgets our dad's birthday, but this year he's promised not to.
 3 Georgia was enjoying the performance. At least, she seemed to be.
 4 Ian is going to the new nightclub, but I don't really want to.
 5 The festival tickets cost a lot more than they used to.
 6 I want to come with you, but I won't be able to.

64.4

1 True 2 True 3 True 4 False
5 False 6 False 7 True

64.7

1 I would like to read music, but it will be a long time until I'm **able** to.
2 Don't forget that it's supposed to rain tonight. Try to leave before it **starts**.
3 Some people aren't nervous about performing, but I'm too **afraid** to.
4 Some artists don't like to have family in the audience on the first night, but I **prefer** to.
5 It's such a shame. I would absolutely love to see him sing, but cannot **afford** to.
6 I've seen other artists who love talking to the audience, but I **hate** to.
7 You don't need to worry. I will come along to all of your recitals. I **promise**.

64.9

1 I asked him to come, but he didn't want to.
2 You can have one if you want.
3 You can stay, but I don't really want to.
4 If you're free to meet, I would still like to.
5 You can call me "Sam" if you want.

64.10

1 No, I decided not to.
2 Yes, I will try (to).
3 Yes, but I can't afford to.

65

65.2

1 These gardens are fabulous. Did you bring your camera, **by the way**?
2 Yes, but **as I was saying** before, I really think I could paint that myself.
3 No, I don't hate all modern art. I **actually** really like some street art.
4 **Anyway**, to get back to my question, would you pay two million dollars for that?
5 These paintings aren't the reason I come here. I **actually** prefer the architecture.

65.3

1 Aren't they? **By the way / Anyway**, where are we going for dinner?
2 Yes, but **as I was saying**, I'm getting really hungry.
3 We haven't, **actually**. There's another floor!
4 **Actually**, I'm really inspired. I love this landscape.
5 **Anyway**, we should head back to the car soon.

65.4

1 True 2 True 3 False 4 True
5 False 6 True

65.5

1 "Super-" as in "superhero" and "supernatural" **means "beyond."**
2 "Anti-" as in "antisocial" and "antibiotics" **means "against."**
3 "Pro-" as in "proactive" and "proceed" **means "for."**
4 "Neo-" as in "neoclassical" and "neoliberal" **means "new."**
5 "Post-" as in "postmodern" and "postwar" **means "after."**

65.6

1 Many children go to **preschool** before they are five years old.
2 My husband is 40 years old, but he still loves **superhero** comics and films.
3 A lot of the architecture here is **neoclassical** and looks Roman.
4 I think that dropping litter in public is extremely **antisocial**.
5 Before the ceremony began, we were told to wait in a small **anteroom**.
6 Many 20th-century art movements have been called **postmodern**.

66

66.4

1 Ahmed is getting his oven fixed.
2 Sally's having her nails painted.
3 Natasha got her photograph taken.
4 Gavin is cutting his hair.
5 Joe did the ironing at home.
6 Annie had some flowers delivered.
7 They're having their house painted.

66.5

1 I'm taking the car to **the garage to get it fixed**.
2 You should go to a salon **and have your hair cut**.
3 I don't want to cook. Should we **get a pizza delivered**?
4 They've just had their staff **trained to deal with malware**.
5 I'm going to have my computer **checked for malware. It's so slow.**
6 I took my daughter to the dentist **to get her teeth checked**.
7 They bought a dog and had a **deluxe kennel built for him**.

66.6

1 Remember, today we're **having** the bedroom carpets fitted.
2 Your coat is really filthy. **You should get it dry-cleaned**.
3 My eyes hurt when I read. I should **have them tested** soon.
4 My friend **had** his wallet stolen when he was in Barcelona.
5 **I have to get** my birth certificate translated into Spanish for my application.

66.7

1 No, **he gets / has it cleaned** by someone else.
2 The photographer's here. **She's getting / having her picture taken**.
3 Yes, but **I'm getting / having it fixed** on Monday.
4 The painter's coming. **We're getting / having the house painted**.
5 No, **I'm getting / having a pizza delivered**.
6 Yes, **I get / have my teeth checked** twice a year.
7 No, **we get / have it delivered** to the house.

67

67.2

1 The legal **department** in my office is the largest in the company.
2 Members of the **orchestra** are rehearsing in different rooms in the building.
3 The **government** is having an emergency meeting in New York.
4 The soccer **team** is arriving later this evening.
5 The entire **audience** was delighted by the guest performer last night.

67.5

1 I want to study economics.
2 Is athletics popular in your country?
3 Cats is a successful musical.
4 The Philippines is an island country.
5 Physics is my favorite subject.
6 *Hard Times* was written by Dickens.
7 The United States has nine time zones.

67.7

1 Neither her mother nor her father **was there to pick her up from school**.
2 Either a cat or a dog is **a great pet for a family**.
3 Either the diner or the coffee shop **is fine for our meeting**.

④ Neither the boss nor the workers **are happy with the announcement.**

⑤ We think that neither Tom nor Katya **has worked hard enough at school.**

⑥ Either the giraffes or the elephant **are the most popular animals in the park.**

⑦ Neither my car nor my motorbike **is safe to drive anymore.**

67.8

① Not given

② False

③ False

④ False

⑤ True

⑥ False

⑦ True

67.9

① The school **is** getting new equipment for its technology department.

② Computer studies **is** my favorite subject at college at the moment.

③ Neither the cable nor the batteries **are** included with the new digital radio.

④ The Bahamas **has** many beaches, including some with pink sand.

⑤ I don't know what's wrong with it! Either the engine or the fan **is** broken.

68

68.2

① Even at the start of her career, she was **such** a well-respected scientist.

② My brother fell off his bike this morning. The injury was **so** bad that we called a doctor.

③ Colds spread **so** fast between children, particularly in large groups.

④ I was hoping to get some positive news, but the test results were **such** a disappointment.

⑤ I'm pleased that he's **such** an experienced surgeon. It's very reassuring!

68.4

① Dentistry is such a difficult job that **you have to train for many years.**

② He recovered so rapidly that **he was soon able to walk again.**

③ She had such steady hands that **she could perform delicate operations.**

④ The medicine tasted so bad that **I nearly spat it all out!**

⑤ It is such a new treatment that **only a few patients have had it.**

68.7

① Surgeons train hard, which is why they make **so** few mistakes.

② I think these tablets work **so** much better than the others.

③ Doctors have to pass **so many** exams during their training.

④ Thank you, doctor. I feel **so much** better than I did last week.

68.8

Rats have a sense of smell that is **so** well developed that they can **detect** traces of TB in test **samples** given by humans. They signify when they smell TB by rubbing their legs together and are then given a treat through a syringe. There are a number of reasons why this is **such** an important breakthrough. First, the rats are able to spot the **disease** in its early stages, which is **so** much better than testing later because then treatment can be started right away on any patients who have tested positive. TB is **treatable** if it is detected in its early stages. If left undetected, it can be **deadly**. Second, rats only take 30 minutes to test nearly 100 samples. This is **so much** more efficient than human laboratory **testing**, which can take up to four days to do the same number. Finally, using rats is **so** much cheaper than buying expensive devices and paying a lot of money per test. This is important because TB is still a global concern. The situation in Mozambique was **so bad** that TB was declared a national emergency in 2006. By 2014, 60,000 people were said, by the ministry of health, to be **infected**.

69

69.2

① Apparently, **the** French horn is the most difficult instrument to play.

② Alexander Graham Bell is often credited with inventing **the** telephone.

③ My sister has **a** saxophone that she plays in her school orchestra.

④ **The** blue whale is the largest animal that has ever lived on Earth.

69.4

① I enjoy playing **the** piano, but I hated having lessons as a child.

② Mountain **gorillas** are one of the most endangered species on Earth. / **The mountain gorilla** is one of the most endangered species on Earth.

③ In 2007 a Russian lawyer paid nearly \$4 million for **a** violin.

④ **The sloth** is a slow animal, but the Galápagos tortoise is even slower.

⑤ Steve Wozniak designed and built **the** 1976 Apple I computer.

⑥ This concert is incredible. I love the sound of **the trumpet**. / This concert is incredible. I love the sound of **trumpets**.

69.6

The Space Race produced two truly iconic moments in **the** history of humankind. The first happened on April 12, 1961, when Yuri Gagarin became **the** first human in space. The entire Vostok 1 mission, including one orbit around Earth, lasted only 1 hour 29 minutes. Gagarin's voyage changed how people all over **the** world thought about **[-] space**.

Just over eight years later in July, 1969, **[-] Neil Armstrong, "Buzz" Aldrin, and Michael Collins traveled to space in **the** Apollo 11 space craft. On July 20 1969, Armstrong stepped onto **the** Moon's dusty surface. What he actually said next is **an** interesting story in itself. For many years he argued that he said, "That's one small step for a man, one giant leap for mankind." After listening to repeated transmission recordings, however, he admitted that he may have dropped the indefinite article "**a**". Either way, it was **a** huge step for mankind.**

69.7

① True ② False ③ False ④ True

⑤ True ⑥ False ⑦ True